**Ashmansworth**

**Arrears**

Henry la Wayte, bailiff, and William, reeve, render account for £7 9s. 7.5d. of arrears from the previous year. All delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally. They are quit.

**Rents of assize**

The same render account for £1 9s. 9.75d. for all rents of assize at Christmas; £1 11s. 2d. at Easter (22 April); £1 10s. 3.75d. at the Nativity of the blessed John the Baptist (24 June); £2 2s. 7.5d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £6 17s. 11d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 4s. 8d.; 1 hayward for the year 2s.; 3 ploughmen for the year 6s.; 1 ploughman for 2.5 terms 1s. 3d.; 1 keeper of wethers for the same time 1s. 3d. Total, 15s. 2d.

**Total of rents remaining**

Total of rents remaining, £5 18s. 9d.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for 5s. 2d. from pannage of pigs within at Martinmas (11 November), that is, from 59 pigs and 7 piglets, at 1d.2 a pig and .5d. a piglet; nothing from foreign pannage this year; 10d. from winter pasturage in Privet sold for 10 oxen, at 1d. an ox; 15s. 10.5d. from summer pasturage in Privet sold for 8 horses, 40 oxen and 21 bullocks, at 3d. a horse or ox, and 1.5d. a bullock; nothing from the pasturage in la Worth' this year because it was sown; nothing from summer pasturage in various places fora the lord's stock; 5s. from 1 feeble plough-horse sold; £1 10s. from 3 oxen sold at Martinmas; £3 10s. 10d. from 50 wethers sold at the same feast, at 1s. 5d. each; 2s. 6d. from the skins sold of 10 wethers in murrain before shearing, at 3d. a skin; 1s. from the skins sold of 6 wethers in murrain after shearing; 8d. from the skins sold of 8 lambs in murrain after weaning and before shearing; 1d. from the skins sold of 3 lambs in murrain after shearing; 3s. 8d. from 44 hens from churchscot sold; 10d. from 300 eggs sold, received according to custom at Easter; 4s. 7d. from the whole vill for not doing suit at the windmill; nothing from profit of the parks this year because there were no pigs there for scarcity of corn. Total, £7 1s. 0.5d.

**Sale of corn**

The same render account for £3 18s. 9d. from 13 qrs 1 bus. of wheat sold, at 6s. a qr; 17s. 4d. from 6.5 qrs of bere sold, at 2s. 8d. a qr; 2s. 7.5d. from 7 bus. of barley sold, at 4.5d. a bus.; 11s. 3d. from 5 qrs 5 bus. of oats sold, at 2s. a qr. Total, £5 9s. 11.5d.

**Entry and marriage fines**

The same render account for 4s. from tithingpenny at the 2 hundred-courts for the year; 2s. from Matilda Swyft to have 1 cotland which belonged to Matilda her mother; 1s. from John Ywolf for marrying Edith (Ydich') his daughter within. Total, 7s.

**Perquisites**

The same render account for 9d. from Simon Mess', Edith le Beyr, William atte Groyn' and Emma atte Hum' for trespass of pasture; 3d. from Matilda Frankelayn because she is convicted; 9d. from Stephen Sopere and his fellows for trespass of pasture; 1s. from William Stub for levying a debt; 6s. from G. Symon, Nicholas Copinor, Stephen le Sopere, Edith Beyr, John Seman, John Bercarius, Henry Beyr, Isabel Faber, W. Wykyng, John Walkelyn, Roger Stephen, W. Ywolf, John Ywolf, Andrew atte Hum', Olympias (Olympo), John Brunyng, Simon Herberd' and their fellows for trespass of pasture; 6d. from John Bercarius for keeping the sheep badly; 6d. from William Stub for an inquest; 3d. from Olympias for unjustly withholding; 6d. from Robert atte More because he was not licensed to have a fold; 3d. from Richard Ude for bad ploughing; 2s. from Hugh Joye and his fellows for breaking the assize; 1s. 3d. from the reeve because his horse spent the night in the curia; 9d. from John Careter, Emma atte Hum' for trespass of ploughing; 3d. from John Kyng for bad harrowing; 6d. from Henry Beyr and John Careter because they are penalised alternately; 9d. from ploughmen for bad ploughing; 3d. from the carter for trespass; 6d. from Nicholas atte Bern' and Matilda Buky for trespass of wood; 10s. from the reeve for keeping the corn badly in the barn and at harvest-time. Total, £1 7s.

Total of both, £1 14s.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £20 3s. 9d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In ironwork of 2 ploughs for the year 4s. In 2 plough-irons bought 6d. In 2 ploughshares bought 1s. 8d. In 1 new coulter made 4d. In stipend of the smith forging and repairing the ironwork of the said ploughs for the year 3s. In 2 new ploughs made 7d. In 2 new harrows made 6d. In trimming timber for ploughs and harrows 6d. In 2 pairs of wheels bought for ploughs 4d. In shoeing 4 plough-horses for the year 1s. 8d. In 4 halters made from the horses' own hair 1d. In boon-works of 8 ploughmen in winter and as many in Lent who ploughed and harrowed as many acres as they lie 2s. 8d., or 2d. a ploughman a day. Furthermore each ploughman will plough 1 acre for fallow in summer at his own expense according to custom. In reward of 3 ploughmen for their Saturday ploughings for the year, and 1 for 2.5 terms, except for those Saturdays which were feast days and on which it was raining, 16s. 3.75d., or 4s. 6d. each for the year, and this through Bishop John because before they had nothing except 3s. a year. In 5 oxen bought £2 18s. 8d., at 12s. each for 2, 12s. 4d. each for 2, and 10s. for 1. In 1 plough-horse bought 7s. In stipend of 1 oxherd for 1.5 terms 9d. In stipend of 1 harrower at various times in Lent 4.5d. In 4.5 qrs of wheat bought for sowing £12s. 6d., at 5s. a qr. In 7 qrs of bere bought for the same 16s. 4d., at 2s. 4d. a qr. In forage bought for oxen 8s. Total, £7 5s. 5.25d.

**Carts**

In 1 pair of wheels made for the cart 1s. In 1 new.binding bought for the same and fitted to the said wheels 9s. In clouts, nails and grease bought for the cart and fitting the cart with axles for the year 10d. In mending the old cart at various times 1.5d. In 1 new cart-body made 6d. In 1 tumbrel made for dung 2d. In shoeing 2 horses for the year 2s. In stipend of the carter for the year 3s. Total, 16s. 7.5d. at 2d. an acre. In

**Cost of buildings**

In roofing the barn in places 1s. In collecting 6 acres of stubble 1s., at 2d. an acre. In making a certain partition in the barn between the corn and seed with nails bought for the same 3s. In mending the granary 6d. In mending 1 lock on the barn-door and others 3.5d. In rebuilding the sills of the forage-shed and the ruined studs and making traces for the sheep on every side 6s. 8d. In plastering and treating the walls of the same building 3s. 6d. Total, 16s. 2.5d.

**Sheepcote**

In grease bought for greasing sheep 10s. 6d. In stipend of the shepherd £.5 terms 9d. In wattling the fold this year 5d. In 50 wethers bought after shearing £3 3s. 10d., at 1s. 4d. each for 16, and 1s. 3d. each for 34. In stipend of 1 keeper of lambs for' year 2s. Total, £3 17s. 6d.

**Harvest-time**

In 2 boon-works of 84 men with the officials of 7 the curio who reaped, bound and gathered in 38 acres of wheat and 38 acres of oats 7s. 1.5d., as in bread, ale and relish. Total, 7s. 1.5d.

**Threshing**

In threshing and winnowing 12 qrs 6 bus. of wheat 10.5d., at 2d. per 10 struck bushels. In threshing and winnowing 33 qrs 3 bus. of bete 3s. 4d., at 1.75d. per 10 struck bushels. In threshing and winnowing 9 qrs 7 bus. of barley 11.25d., at 1.25d. per 10 struck bushels. In threshing 42 qrs 6 bus. of oats 1s. 5d.11 , at 0.5d. a struck quarter. In winnowing the same 4.25d., at 1d. per 8 qrs. Total, 6s. 11d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £13 9s. 9.75d.

**And he owes**

And he owes, £6 13s. 11.25d.

**Cash deliveries**

Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally, £6 1 s. 3d. And he owes clear, 12s. 8.25d.

**Issues of the grange**

**Wheat**

{yield: three-fold plus 1.5 bus.}

The same render account for 12 qrs 7 bus. from the whole issue of wheat by struck measure; 1 qr by estimation in 2 acres delivered to the reeve and hayward according to custom; 2 qrs 5.5 bus. received from churchscot; 4.5 qrs bought. Total, 21 qrs .5 bus.

Sown over 48 acres as they lie in the field of la Worth', 6.5 qrs 2.5 bus., that is, 1 bus. an acre, plus 5.5 bus. in all. Delivered to 1 reeve and 1 hayward by estimation in 2 acres according to custom, 1 qr. In customary payment to the hayward, 1 bus.

Sold, 13 qrs 1 bus.

**Here**

{yield: two-fold plus 1 qr 7 bus.)

The same render account for 33 qrs 3 bus. from the whole issue of bere by struck measure; 4 bus. by estimation in 82 sheaves' for the reaping of 42 acres by labour service, at 2 sheaves an acre; 7 qrs 3 bus. bought. Total, 41 qrs 2 bus.

Sown over 126 acres as they lie in the fields of Sumerdon and Worth', 22 qrs 7 bus., that is, 1.5 bus. an acre, less 6 bus. in all. Delivered to 1 carter for the year, 5 qrs 1.5 bus., because he takes a quarter every 10 weeks. Delivered to 1 oxherd from Michaelmas (29 September) until Friday after St Valentine's day (16 February), for 20 weeks, 2 qrs. Delivered to 1 shepherd for the same time, 2 qrs, because thereafter he keeps both oxen and sheep for customary tenants. Delivered to 1 keeper of lambs from Easter Day until Michaelmas, that is, for 23 weeks, 2 qrs 1.5 bus. Delivered to the reapers of 42 acres by estimation in 82 sheaves, 0.5 qr.

Sold, 6.5 qrs.

**Barley**

{yield: two-fold plus 5 bus.}

The same render account for 9 qrs 7 bus. from the whole issue of barley by struck measure.

Sown over 34 acres of Donhangr', 9 qrs, that is, 2 bus. an acre, plus 4 bus. in all.

Sold, 7 bus.

**Oats**

{yield: 2-fold less 6 qrs 2 bus.}

The same render account for 42 qrs 6 bus. from the whole issue of oats by struck measure; 4 qrs 6 bus. by estimation in sheaves given to oxen; 2 bus. by estimation in one-and-a-half acres delivered to the hayward according to custom; 4 qrs remaining in the granary from the previous year. Total, 51 qrs 6 bus.

Sown over 134 acres as they lie in the fields of Donhangre and Somerdon, 30 qrs 2 bus., that is, 2 bus. an acre, less 3 qrs 2 bus. in all. In fodder of the cart-horses at sowing-time, 6.5 qrs. In fodder of the plough-horses hauling ploughs for the year, 4 qrs 3 bus. In supporting 13 oxen this year, 4 qrs 6 bus. In customary payment to the hayward by estimation in 1.5 acres, 2 bus.

Sold, 5 qrs 5 bus.

**Stock**

Cart-horses: 2 remain from the previous year; 2 remain.

Plough-horses: 4 remain from the previous year; 1 bought. Total, 5. 1 sold; 4 remain.

Oxen: 14 remain from the previous year; 5 bought. Total, 19. 3 sold at Martinmas. Total, 3. 16 remain.

Wethers: 235 remain from the previous year; 100 received from Woodhay before shearing; 1 received from Highclere after shearing; 50 bought. Total, 386. 50 sold at Martinmas; 11 in murrain before shearing, 6 after shearing. Total, 67. 319 remain.

Lambs: 257 received from Burghclere after weaning and before shearing. 8 in murrain before shearing, 3 after shearing. Total, 11. 246 remain.

Fleeces: 264 from wethers produced at the shearing this year; 26 in tithe; 1 in customary payment to the shepherd; 237 delivered to the reeve of Highclere.

Lamb's-wool: 249 fleeces produced at the shearing this year; all delivered to the reeve of Highclere.

Woolskins: 11 from wethers in murrain before shearing; 1 in tithe; 10 sold; none remain.

Bare skins: 6 from wethers in murrain after shearing; all sold; none remain.

Hens: 50 from churchscot. 2 in default of Thomas Harvest because he has no wife; 2 in default of Robert de Cruce for the same; 2 in default of Matilda Swyft because she has no husband. Total, 6. 44 so1d.

Eggs: 300 received according to custom at Easter; all so1d.

Carts: 2 remain from the previous year; 1 bought anew this year. Total, 3. 1 of wood worn out; 2 with iron tyres remain, of which 1 is feeble.